**VOLUME 1. NUMBER 392.** 

Weekly, Established 1860; Daily, Jan. 18, 1914.

REPORTED EVACUATED

**CONSIDERING STATE** 

Holding Session-Proceedings

Are Secret.

Electrocuted.

Court Annulls Conviction.

Surrendered to

ANDERSON, S. C., SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 19, 1914.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## MYSTERY SURROUNDS REPORTED DECISIVE GERMAN VICTORY CONSTANTINOPLE

CLOUD OF UNCERTAINTY HANGS OVER OPERATIONS OF BELLIGERENT ARMIES IN POLAND

#### NO OFFICIAL REPORT ISSUED

From North Poland, Where German Victory Is Said to Have Been Achieved.

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Dec. 18 .- Although there seems no doubt the Russians are retreating, and that for the present any expectations the Allies may have held of an early invasion of Germany must be dismissed, considerable mys tery surrounds the reported decisive German victory which Berlin cele-brated last night.

Vienna gives a few details of fight-ing in the east. The claim is made that the Fussians have been driven from their positions north of the Carpathian mountains from Krosno to Zakliczyn, wich would indicate that part of the southern line of rail-way in Galicia again is in the hands of the Austrians, and that Piotrkow and another central Poland town have been stormed, but silence is maintained as to north Poland, where the German victory is said to have

been achieved.

The German official report dismissions this battle with the statement that "in Poland we are still pursuing the enemy, who continues to give way."

Amsterdam dispatches serve to heighten the confusion by quoting Berlin papers received there today as expressing disappointment as the fact that it was sitting became known tonight. It is expected that it will reimprovement of coast defenses, probable hased in some that as names of battle heids are measure on developments in the mentioned, that no tangible results siege operations in the European of the fighting are disclosed and that war. of the fighting are disclosed and that war no lists are given of the number of! Major General William W. Withercartured guns and prisoners. Some spoon, recently retired as chief of disappointment is expressed here at staq, was present at today's meet-the silence of the Russians, and adding. vices from Petrograd are awaited

eagerly. The Allies' offensive in the west The Allies' offensive in the west continues to progress showly, according to the Paris communication, although the aggregate gains claimed the was the first white man to of the German lines would compel a general German retirement. It is still, however, a matter of siege wariare in Belgium and France. Berlin says many of the attacks of the Allies are being repulsed with heavy casualties, which are increased when the Germans mine trenches which the Allies are compelled to evacuate.

Anarchy Cause of War.

CHICAGO, Dec. 18.—International be revised and that "in such measure at the Eu-opean as the degree of enlightment of the University of Munich, president of the International Society of Students, who made an address here to-day.

The admirable devices the compelled to evacuate.

Allies are compelled to evacuate.

The admiralty denies the German report that German ships which raided the east roast of England Wednesday sank two British destroyers saying no British ships were lost.

In reply to a request from the corporations of Hartlepool and West Hartlepool to investigate the raid, the admiralty has replicated that this will not be necessary as the government is in possession of all the facts.

Allies Have Advanced.

LONDON, Dec. 19.—(3:51 a. m.)—A Times correspondent in northern france, under date of Thursday, says:

"The Allies have Advanced.

The official press bureau made announcement:

"Prince Hussein Kemal Pash oldest living prince of the fam Mahomet Ali, has accepted the facts.

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BULLETS FALL IN

U. S. TERRITO ment is in possession of all the facts.

The coroners of the three bombard-

The coroners of the three bombarded towns still are holding inquests over the bodies of victims, the numbers of which continue to grow as injured persons succumb to their sounds.

LONDON, Dec. 18.—(7:15 p. m.)

Nicholas Ahlers, sentenced December 10 to death on a treason charge, will be freed. The court of criminal appeal today annualled his conviction

wounds.

As a result of the bombardment the kingdom has been flooded with posters reading: "Avenge Scarborough! Up and at 'ein now."

on the ground that the evidence did not show his action in aiding German reservists to reach their country was hostile to England's interests.

#### COLUMBIA NEXT MEETING PLACE

Meeting of Association of Agricultural Commissioners of Southern States Closes.

(By Associated Press.)

ATLANTA, Gs., Dec. 18.—Establishment of a "marketing agent" in every State, "who will instruct farmers in the actantific marketing of their crops" was advocated by Judge E. R. Kone, Texas commissioner of agriculture, in an address to the final session of the annual meeting of the Association of Agricultural Commissioners of the Southern States here today. Judge Kons said that "the most important work of a State department of agriculture lies in teaching farmers how to profitably market their crops."

their crops."

J. D. Price, agricultural commission of Georgia, was elected president of the organization and G. W. Koiner, commissioner of agriculture of Virginia secretary. Columbia, S. C., was selected as next year's meeting place. Sessions of the association, extending over two days were executive.

**OVER EGYPT HAS BEEN** DECLARED

#### FIRE SALUTE OF 101 GUNS

(By Associated Press.)

(Convention, had been executed of the late of the president of the late of the president Madero after the had of the sworn allegiance to the former of the president. Such an act is made of the punishable by death under the social called Jugger law of 1862. Prince Hussein Kemal Has Been Appointed Sultan and Has Accepted.

(By Associated Press.)

(By Associated Frees.)
LONDON, Dec. 18.—A British pretectorate over Egypt was proclaimed
today. Prince Hussein Kemal has
been appointed sultan and has acbeen appointed sultan and has accepted. He is an uncle of Abbas

Hilmi, until now khedive.

The French government has recognized the British protectorate over Egypt, in which France formerly had OF COAST DEFENCES such important interests, and in re-turn Great Britain has given notice that it adheres to the France-Moorish treaty of 1912, which gave France a protectorate over Morocco.

protectorate over Morocco.

In a letter addressed to Prince Hussein on his appointment, the British acting high commissioner for Egypt, Milne Cheetham, details the efforts which he says England made to avoid war with Turkey, but which were frustrated by the war party and the Ottoman cabinet.

In inviting Prince Hussein to accept the office as "the prince of the family of Mehemet Ali, most worthy to occupy the knedical position with Special Board of Army Officers (By Associate: Press.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 18.—Headed
by Assistant Secretary Breckinridge,
a special board of army officers has
been in session at the war depart-

to occupy the knedical position with the title and style of Sultan of Egypt," Mr. Cheetham announces that Great Britain accepts all responsibilities for defense of the territories under the new sultan, that all Egyptian subjects will be entitled to protection by jects will be entitled to protection by Great Britain, that with the disappearance of Ottoman suzerianty the restrictions placed by Turfkey upon the numbers and organization of the army will disappear, that the relations with foreign powers will be conducted by a British representative in Cairo, and that the religious convictions of the Esyntian subtests will. victions of the Egyptian subjects will

be respected scrupulously
In connection with his letter the commission in a statement tonight says that in declaring Egypt free from obedience to Constantinople, Great Britain has been animated by no hostility toward the Caliphete and although the aggregate gains claimed during the week indicate a considerable advance in Flanders and in the Hodges was convicted of the murder and improve the Mahometan institu-

In all garrisoned towns a saudo of 101 guns was fired and the Union Jack was hoisted.

The official press bureau made this

"Prince Hussein Kemal Pasha, the Times correspondent in northern oldest living prince of the family of France, under date of Thursday. Mahomet Ali, has accepted the post says:

### U. S. TERRITORY

Five Strike Near Shelters Built by United States Troops on

NACO, Ariz., Dec. 18.—Five bullets from the Mexican fighting around Naco, Sonora, struck today near shelters built by United States troops on the border. Many other shots fall on Carranza Forces United States territory.

Plank camps east and

SAN ANTONIO. Dec. 18.—San Luis by the American troops. The sixth brigade of infantry and three batterles, ohas been surrendered to Carranza forces, according to advices received tonight by representatives of General Carranza here. General Samuel De Los Santos and the San Luis Potost garrison of several thousand men have sworn allegiance to Carranza, the dispatch declares.

Meat is America

Will Be a Rarity

Will Be a Rarity

Chicago, Dec. 18.— "Mest in Carranta forces, according to advices received tonight by representatives of General declares of artillery en route are expected here tomorrow. Ammunition arrived today.

Intermittent firing on the Mexican side continued all day. Hill's Carranza, the dispatch declares,

George C. Carothers, special agent of the American state department, arrived today at the camp of the besiggers. He went into conference with Governor Maytorena.

Carothers broached the subject of the coming visit of Brigadier General Hugh L. Scott at the international boundary.

(By Associated Press.)

CHICAGO, Dec. 18.— "Meat in America will be a rarity before the war ends, with its drain on our supply," said Henry J. Williamson, statistician in the department of agriculture, today. He has been in the west visiting stock centers.

"Unless scientific breeding for increase in general and the siaughter of calves ceases, before five years have expired America will find herself in the class of European countries that have to import beef," continued Mr.

# EGYPT FREE FROM IN GOOD SHAPE WAR OF WORDS

BRITISH PROTECTORATE OPTISMISTIC REPORT OF FRANCE'S FINANCIAL SIT-UATION MADE

#### 1915 BUDGET IS EXPLAINED

She Can Regard Without Anxiety Prospect of Prolongation of Hostilities.

(By Associated Press.)

PARIS, Dec. 18—An optimistic re-port of the condition of the treasury and of the general financial situation in France was made to the appropriasuch that "she can regard without pricty the prospect of prolongation La hostilities."

M. Ribot appeared to explain the 1915 budget. He told the committee that the government had advanced to other countries these sums: To Bel-glum, 250,000,000 francs (\$50,000,-000); Servia, 90,000,000 francs; Greece, 20,100,000 francs; The Bank

of Montenegro, 500,000 francs.

The treasury on September 1 had in circulation 427,000,000 francs of treasury bonds. This was increased before the end of November to 940,-000,000 francs, the total authorized under the government's decree of Oc-tober 1. However, the government on December 3 authorized an increase to a total of 1,400,000,000 francs. The total of national defence he subscribtotal of national defence as subscrib-ed for now exceeds 1,000,000,000

The finance minister explained that the Bank of France desneed to the government for mobilization expense: 2,900,000,000 francs. The Bank of Algeria advanced 100,000,000 francs This proved insufficient and in September the government called upo the Bank of France to increase its advances to an ultimate total of six bil

M. Ribot pointed out that the gold holdings of the Brik on December an immediate expression from the 10 were slightly in excess of the amount held just before the beginning of the war, which was 4,141,-241,563 francs. Efforts are being made to increase this stock. M. Ribot also called attention to the comparatively small increase in note cir-culation, which in the last two culation, which months and a half had expanded only 687,000,000 francs.

The magnitude of current accounts indicate popular confidence in the Bank of France, M. Ribot said. The notes of the Bank of France, he also pointed out, are standing at par abroad, while the notes of her enemies have depreciated considerably

# Dimminio Cariff

When Young Widow Was Led to Witness Stand to Testify for Her Father.

gene M. Newman, witnessed a dra-ville, Ky., by the robb matic scene late today when the A groceryman name matic scene late today when the A groceryman named John O. young widow, Anna Cleary Newman, Keller, today identified the dead banwas brought into the court room to dit as the man who had come to his testify for her father, former town store shortly after noon yesterday.

repeatedly. When the girl was led trembling to the stand Cleary collaps-

PUBLIC HEARINGS BEFORE COMMITTEE END ABRUPT-

#### **MEETING ENDS** IN AN UPROAR

The Committee Will Meet Monday to Complete Naval Appropriation Bill.

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 18.—Public hearings before the house naval committee ended today in an uproar in France was made to the appropria-tions committee of the chamber of deputies today by M. Edbot, minister of finance. The minister declared the nation's financial reserves were the nation's fluancial reserves were ted to prove the nation's military unpreparedness.

Mr. Gardner's insistence so angered Representative Witherspoon, of Mississippi, that he quit the committee room. A series of questions put immediately aftervards by Representative Gray, of Indiana, aroused Mr. Gardner's resentment and the meeting broke up abruptly.

Representative Gardner vigorously resented what he said was an impu-tation that his campaign for investigation of the military situation was in the interest of manufacturers of war materials. He called upon Gray, who was questioning him, to "get up and prove his facts," but the latter had nothing further to say, and the chairman declared the hearing

The committee will meet Monday to complete the naval appropriation bill, the plan being to report it, if possible, before the holidays.

Mr. Gardner's statements today were based largely on the testimony of the admirals and others before the committee, and reports of the navy general board. The war of words came after the witness had finished the statement and submitted to a long cross examination. Mr. Ga iner said he did not want his statements challenged later in congress and sought committee members.

Representative Witherspoon declar-ed sharply "at the request "61s "out-

"I move that the hearings be clos ed," said the Mississippi representa-tive. "I am tired of this outrage," Chairman Padgett asked him to request for an expression of opinion,

left the room.

"Did you write any letter to any mercantile organizations on the country?" asked Mr. Gray when quiet had been restored.

"I hired a man to send out a printed letter to every chamber of com-merce in the land, telling them to (CONTINUED ON PAGE FOUR.)

#### MAILED MONEY TO LOUISVILLE

Believed the \$13,500 Obtained By Automobile Bandit Was Shipped by Parcel Post.

(By Associated Press.) CINCINITATI, O., Dec. 18.—The (By Associated Presa.)

NEW CITY, N. Y. Dec. 18.—The jury in the trial of William V. Cleary for the murder of his son-in-law, Eugene M. Newmen withoused a dec. 18.—The been shipped by parcel post to Louis-

cierk of Haverstraw and prominent obtained a box, placed several hun-inpolities. The girl of 20 was assist-dles in it, and then securely wrap-ed toward the witness chair by her ped it. It also was reported that uncle and she clung to her relative Hohl later mailed a box of similar as though dreading the ordeal. description to P. C. Wright Louis-Her father had not seen her since ville. The Louisville postmaster has July 22, the day before Newman was been notified to watch for the pack-

July 22, the day before Newman was shot as he was waiting to tell Cleary that he and Anna were married. As his daughter neared him Clary gave evidences of deep eraction. As the girl reached his side he jumped to his feet and reached out to take her in his arms.

The police decided today that one of the two revolvers carried by Hohl toentained blank cartridges and was used merely to fighten those whom he cucountered in the banks. Cashier George Winters, who was powder burned by the discharge of Hohl's revolver declared Hohl fired point blank at him when only a foot or so away. He was not wounded. No bullet holes RI He was not wounded. No bullet holes were found in the walls of either bank where the bandit fired at employas,

trembling to the stand Cleary collapsed. He recovered quickly, however,
Few questions were asked the young widow. The defense, whose witness she was, contened itself with getting her to say that Newman was the father of her child and that she had not told her father or her mother of her marriage. It had been tose of her marriage. It had been tose (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

KILLS 15-YEAR-OLD WIFE

(By Associated Press.)
Norfolk, Va., Dec. 18—John
Newton, 37 years old, shot and
killed his 15-year-old wife early
today at their home at Lambert's Point, and then blew out his own

o Newton fired two bullets into o his wife's body and when she fell o o dead he stretched himself on the o o floor by her side, placed her hand o on his breast and fired a bullet o

o into his own brain.

The couple had only been marorized five months. Before her marorized Mrs. Newton was Miss Ola
o May Ford.

# HOUSE IN TURMOIL

Legislative, Executive and Judicial Bill Passed After Less Than Three Days Consideration.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 .- With its machinery at high speed the house today turned out the legislative, exe cutive and judicial appropriation bill and began consideration of the post-office appropriation bill.

The legislative, executive and judicial bill, carrying \$36,000,000 was

passed after less than three days actual consideration. Provisions for an agricultural census to cost \$2,285,00, and a proposal to reduce members mileage from 20 to 5 cents a mile were stricken out.

Postmaster General Burleson's

plans for departmental charges were blocked when the house voted down a special rule to make in order new legislation reducing the pay of postmasters, revising the railway pay sya-tem, authorizing experimental sub-stitution of contracts for the salaries rural carrier system in one county of each State and providing for organization changes. The rule was de-feated, 148 to 131, many Democrats

opposing it.

Chairman Moon, of the postoffice committee, criticized Democrats who ed," said the Mississippi representative. "I am tired of this outrage."

Chairman Padgett asked him to withdraw the motion but he persisted, and when Mr. Gardner renewed his He declared the defeat of the rule was a "betrayal of Democratic princi-ples and a betrayal of the Democratic administration by the minority on the floor." Representative Henry interrupted

to assert that the only opposition to the rule in the rules committee was exerted by railroad interests."

them," shouted Republican Leader Mann. The house was in turmoil for a few noments and when the tumult subaided Pepresentative Henry shouted:

"I can name them. I say here and now that the railroad interests tried to defeat this bill in the rules com-mittee." NEWPORT NEWS, Va., Dec. 18. Carrying approximately 1,000 head of horses to be used by the Allies in the European war zone, the British steamer Anglo Saxon steamed from

#### Negro Lynched for Attempted Assault NOMINATION

Newport News for Bordeaux, France,

FORT DEPOSIT, Ala., Dec. 18. Will Jones, a negro, was lynched near here early today by a mob which took him from the hands of county authorities who were conveying him to Hayneville, Ala., for safe keeping. It is said the negro confessed to an attempted criminal assault on a girl high school student here last night.

ALLOWED THE FLAT 5 PER CENT. INCREASE WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN ASK-INF FOR 4 YEARS

#### WILSON PLEASED OVER DECISION

Expects it to Have an Immediate Effect on Country's Economic Situation.

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 .- Further increases in freight rates were grant-ed to the eastern railroads today: by the interstate commerce commission in a decision from which Chairman

dissented digorously.

Except on lake and rail traffic coal, coke, iron ore and certain other traf-fic, upon which the commission here-"reasonable," all railroads operating in the territory between the Atlantic seaboard and the Mississippi north of the Potomac and Ohio rivers were allowed the flat 5 p.8 cent. increase for which they have been asking for four

The railroads hoped to get in-creases which would add to the an-nual revenues some \$50,000,000. The commission's decision is expected to give them additional revenue, ap-proximating \$30,000,000.

proximating \$30,000,000.

The roads east of a north and south line drawn through Buffalo, Pittsburgh and Charleston, W. Va., won by today's decision the increases other than upon the traffic exceptes, which were denied them in the consmission's decision last August. The roads west of this line, which got partial advances in the August decision, received further advances; so that now all the roads in what is detailed. that now all the roads in what is de-scribed as official classification territory will enjoy uniform advance both class and commodity rates.

The majority of the commission held that the roads had established in the latest hearings a greater need of additional income than ever before. This was due, the decision held, to exigence arising out of the war and to an already existing necessity for additional revenues to maintain rail-

road properties. Chairman Harlan, in his dissenting chairman Harian, in his dissenting opinion, held that solicient aid had been given the roads by the August decision and that the findings of the majority were "morally wrong," Commissioner Clements based his dissent upon what he regarded as the inability, in law, of the commission to ity, in law, of the commission to take cognizance of anything in the making of rates other than their justice and reasonableness.

In administration circles the outcome of the case was welcomed as of vast importance. President Wilson issued no formal statement but the White House officials said he was greatly pleased over the decision and expected it to have an immediate effect upon the country's evenomic situation. The president had made no secret of his belief that improvement of conditions generally was dependent, to an exter' at least, upon additional revenue being provided in some way for the railroads.

Traffic on which no increase was allowed represents about 55 per cent of the entire volume of freight his ed by the roads. Coal, coke and from ore, however, are bulky commedities, taking lower rates, consequently the (Continued on page four.)

### IS REJECTED

Recess Appointment of Kansas City, Mo., Postmaster Oppos ed by Senator Reed.

(By Associated Press.)

attempted criminal assault on a girl high school student here last night. A coroner's jury late today returned a verdict that Jones came to his death at the hands of "unknown parties."

One Passenger Killed;

Several Wounded;

(By Associated Press.)

RICHMOND, Va., Dec. 18.—Southern Railway passenger train No. 13, southbound, which left Richmond this morning, was derailed this afternoon about 3 o'clock at Jetersville in Amelia County while backing into a siding. One yeasenger was killed and about a dozen others wounded, none fatally, however. The gead man is C. J. Agee, of Richmond, a caroller on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad.

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18.—The nomination of W. N. Collins, as postmasser at Kansas City, Mo., a recuse abpointee, was rejected by the senate roday. Senator Peed, of Rissouri, opposed confirmation.

Early this week the senate refused to confirm J. D. Lynn, whose pomination to be district attorney for western New York, was opposed by Senator O'Gorman. Some senatore maintain that none of the president's recess appointments will be confirmations and they also hold that such reactions about a operation of the president, however, is said to have maintained that Mr. Lynn should hold office until March 4 under the recess appointment despite rejection of the nomination.